|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Topic:** Costs of Clinical Trials | |
| **Learning Objective/Outcome:** | |
| **Keywords/Questions** | **Notes** |
| **List the factors that increase the financial costs of clinical trials.**  **How many drugs fail for each drug approved for the market?**  **How much do pharmaceutical companies spend to test a drug?**  **Why is the cost of purchasing new drugs sometimes so high?**  **What are some factors that cause clinical trials to cost a significant amount of time?**  **How long can some clinical trials last?**  **List the steps in the process of producing a new drug, from pre-clinical trials to Phase IV of clinical trials, and how much time each step takes.** |  |
| **Summary** | |